

Reset: Rethinking remand for women

References with links:

Association de Politique Criminelle Applique et de Reinsertion Sociale (APCARS) (2020) *Enlighten to Prevent*. Available at <http://www.apcars.fr/en/> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Beresford, S. (2018) *What about me? The impact on children when mothers are involved in the criminal justice system*, Prison Reform Trust. Available at <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/portals/0/documents/what%20about%20me.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Caddle, D. Crisp, D. (1997) *Imprisoned women and mothers: Home Office Research Study 162*, London: Home Office. Available at <https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110218144253/http://rds.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs2/hors162.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Cape, E. and Smith, T. (2016) *The Practice of Pre-Trial Detention in England and Wales: A Research Report*, University of Western England/Fair trials/Criminal Justice Programme of the European Commission. Available at: <https://www.fairtrials.org/publication/practice-pre-trial-detention-england-and-wales-research-report> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Corston, J. (2007) *The Corston Report*, London: Home Office. Available at <http://criminaljusticealliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Corston-report-2007.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Cox, J. and Sacks-Jones, K. (2017) *“Double disadvantage” The experiences of Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic women in the criminal justice system*, Agenda and Women in Prison. Available at <https://weareagenda.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/Double-disadvantage-FINAL.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Crime and Justice Institute (CRJ) (2014) *Assessment of Pretrial Services in New York State, Prepared for the New York Association of Pretrial Service Agencies and the New York City Criminal Justice Agency by the Crime and Justice Institute at Community Resources for Justice*, Crime and Justice Institute. Available at <https://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov/opca/pdfs/NYS-Pretrial-Release-Report-7-1-2014.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Heidensohn, F. (2010) *Models of justice: Portia or Persephone? Some Thoughts on Equality, Fairness and Gender in the Field of Criminal Justice*, in T. Newburn, ed., *Key Readings in Criminology*. Routledge.

Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Prisons (HMIP) (2012) *Remand prisoners: A Thematic Review*, London: HMIP. Available at <https://www.justiceinspectores.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2012/08/remand-thematic.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

HMIP (2018) *Report on an unannounced inspection of HMP & YOI Styal, by HM Chief Inspector of Prisons, 23 April–6 May 2018*, London: HMIP. Available at <https://www.justiceinspectores.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2018/09/Styal-Web-2018-1.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

HMIP (2018) *Report on an unannounced inspection of HMP & YOI Bronzefield by HM Chief Inspector of Prisons, 26 November–6 December 2018*, London: HMIP. Available at <https://www.justiceinspectores.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2019/04/Bronzefield-Web-2018.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

HMIP (2019) *Report on an unannounced inspection of HMP Eastwood Park by HM Chief Inspector of Prisons, 3–17 May 2019*, London: HMIP. Available at <https://www.justiceinspectrates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2019/08/Eastwood-Park-Web-2019.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Judicial College (2017) *Adult Court Bench Book*, August 2017. Available at <https://www.judiciary.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/adult-court-bench-book-august2017-v2-140318.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Lammy, D. (2017) *The Lammy Review An independent review into the treatment of, and outcomes for, Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic individuals in the Criminal Justice System*. Available at https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/643001/lammy-review-final-report.pdf [Accessed 30/06/20].

Marougka, M. (2012) *Sentencing women: Considering the factors that influence decision-making through interviews with sentencers and probation officers*, The Griffins Society. Available at https://www.thegriffinsociety.org/system/files/papers/fullreport/griffins_research_report_2012-03_final.pdf [Accessed 30/06/20].

Ministry of Justice (MoJ) 2014, *Service Specification for Bail Services: Service Specification Document*. Available at https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/666528/Bail-services-MoJ-service-specification.pdf [Accessed 30/06/20].

MoJ (2016) *Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic disproportionality in the Criminal justice system in England and Wales*. London: Ministry of Justice. Available at <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/black-asian-and-minority-ethnic-disproportionality-in-the-criminal-justice-system-in-england-and-wales> [Accessed 30/06/20].

MoJ (2018) *Female Offender Strategy*, London: MoJ. Available at <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/female-offender-strategy> [Accessed 30/06/20].

MoJ (2020a) *Offender management statistics quarterly: October to December 2019*, published 30 April 2020. Available at <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/offender-management-statistics-quarterly-october-to-december-2019> [Accessed 30/06/20].

MoJ (2020b) *Offender management statistics quarterly: July to September 2019*, published 30 January 2020. Available at <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/offender-management-statistics-quarterly-july-to-september-2019/offender-management-statistics-quarterly-july-to-september-2019> [Accessed 30/06/20].

MoJ (2020c), *Criminal Justice Statistics Quarterly: December 2019*, published 21 May 2020. Remands: Magistrates' Court Data Tool. Available at <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/criminal-justice-system-statistics-quarterly-december-2019> [Accessed 30/06/20].

MoJ (2020d), *Criminal Justice Statistics Quarterly: December 2019*, published 21 May 2020. Remands: Crown Court Data Tool. Available at <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/criminal-justice-system-statistics-quarterly-december-2019> [Accessed 30/06/20].

MoJ (2020e) *Safety in Custody Statistics, England and Wales: Quarterly Update to December 2019*, published 30 April 2020. Available at https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/893374/safety-in-custody-q4-2019.pdf [Accessed 30/06/20].

Robinson, V. (2019), Presentation as Acting Governor of HMP Bronzefield to the London Prison's Mission Safer Homes Summit, 21/11/19.

Minson, S. (2019) *Direct Harms and Social Consequences: An analysis of the impact of maternal imprisonment on dependent children in England and Wales* Criminology and Criminal Justice, November 2019, Vol.19(5), pp.519-536.

Prison Reform Trust (PRT) (2017) *Counted Out: Black, Asian and minority ethnic women in the criminal justice system*. Available at <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Counted%20Out.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Prison Reform Trust and Hibiscus Initiatives (2018) *Still No Way Out Foreign national women and trafficked women in the criminal justice system*. Available at <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Still%20No%20Way%20Out%20full%20report.pdf> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Sentencing Council (2017) *Imposition of Community and Custodial Sentences, Overarching Guideline*. Available at <https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/publications/item/imposition-of-community-custodial-sentences-definitive-guideline/> [Accessed 30/06/20].

Pattinson, T. (2016) *Prison as a place of safety for women with complex mental health needs*, The Griffins Society. Available at https://www.thegriffinssociety.org/system/files/papers/fullreport/griffins_research_paper_2015-01.pdf [Accessed 30/06/20].

Transform Justice (2018) *Presumed innocent but behind bars – is remand overused in England and Wales?* Available at http://www.transformjustice.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/TJ_March2018report.pdf [Accessed 30/06/20].

Wessely (2018) *Modernising the Mental Health Act: Increasing choice, reducing compulsion. Final report of the Independent Review of the Mental Health Act 1983*, London: DHSC. Available at https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/778897/Modernising_the_Mental_Health_Act_-_increasing_choice_reducing_compulsion.pdf [Accessed 30/06/20].