Howard League for Penal Reform

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PRESSURE IN A PANDEMIC



Worrying impact of lockdown in prisons

THIS is a worrying time for everyone, but particularly for people living and working in prison and their families.

Extraordinary measures to control the spread of coronavirus behind bars have forced tens of thousands of people to spend many months either in overcrowded cells or conditions of solitary confinement.

In this edition of *The Howard*, you can find out more about the work that the Howard League is doing to mitigate the impact, from helping to secure the release of children and young adults (page 3) to putting pressure on the government to ease the restrictions (page 2).

You can also read about how we are working to keep people out of prison in the first place, through our programmes to end criminalisation of children in residential care (page 4) and reduce arrests and remands of women (pages 5 and 7), as well as the independent Commission on Crime and Problem Gambling (page 6).

And you can learn about an important victory for our legal team, which established that working prisoners in open conditions can have full employment status (page 8).

Turn to page 6 for details of our forthcoming events, which will be held online.

Many Howard League members stay up to date by visiting our website – *howardleague.org* – and The Howard is also available electronically.

If you would prefer to receive The Howard by email rather than in hard-copy format, please send an email to: info@ howardleague.org

Howard League will keep working for less crime, safer communities and fewer people

The Howard is published by

Howard League for Penal Reform

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Howard Custody time limits extension will make matters worse for victims, government warned

THE Howard League has urged the government to withdraw regulations extending custody time limits in the crown court, warning that the changes will make matters worse for victims of crime and pile more pressure on the prison system.

Together with Just for Kids Law and Liberty, the charity has sent a joint letter to the Secretary of State for Justice and Lord Chancellor, Robert Buckland, setting out "serious concerns as to the lawfulness" of the regulations, which will extend by two months the maximum length of time that a person can be held in prison

Cases are already taking years to get to court, but the changes "attempt to deal with delays by permitting, even facilitating, further delay", the letter stated, "which is not good for victims, witnesses, people remanded to prison or prisons that have to hold people on remand during the ongoing pandemic".

The three organisations said why the amendment was being introduced without a full in prison on remand only to the three organisations have everyone - for defendants, for longer to know the outcome of having spent time in prison including the Children's cases. The changes will have on remand. Under the new Commissioner and victims' a disproportionate effect on regulations, innocent people organisations. the Black and minority ethnic will be held in prison for even population, the letter adds, longer. and particularly children.



that it was "difficult to see" The changes will mean people spend up to eight months in prison on remand

at the Howard League for Penal Many people spend time withdrawn and changes made, custody time limits is bad for regard to the consequences."

impact assessment, given that be either acquitted or given asked the government to first the courts and for the prisons, it will mean people spending a non-custodial sentence. In conduct the relevant impact but particularly for victims of up to eight months in prison 2019, some 3,000 people were assessments and consult crime who, after experiencing on remand and victims waiting acquitted in the crown court with relevant stakeholders, terrible trauma, will have to wait even longer to see their cases come to trial.

> "Dealing with a pandemic is Dr Laura Janes, Legal Director no excuse for government to make hasty policy decisions, If the regulations are not Reform, said: "Extending particularly without due

Prisoners held in overcrowded cells or solitary confinement

MINISTERS have been urged in prisons safely to provide a with ministers throughout for a shower or exercise for up **decent and purposeful regime** the period and, together with to 14 days. and enable people to have contact with their families.

While prisons were able to contain the virus during the summer, tens of thousands of prisoners, including children, were forced to endure many spending more than 22 hours a day in their cells.

another charity, the Prison

over its response to the crisis. Official prison inspections difficult time for everyone, have found women going but particularly for the months without seeing their tens of thousands of people children. In at least one in prison, most of whom the tools they need to give prison, men with coronavirus have spent months on end people purpose and help keep

The Howard League has isolated in their cells without been in urgent correspondence any opportunity to come out

Frances Crook, Reform Trust, threatened the Executive of the Howard government with legal action League for Penal Reform, said: "This is a worrying and symptoms were found to be languishing in overcrowded families together."

cells or solitary confinement. "It is also an anxious time for families, who have been unable to meet their loved ones face-to-face and, too often, have found the videocall technology to be either unreliable or non-existent.

"Controlling the spread of the virus is essential, but prison governors must have

Legal team helps secure release of children and young adults from prison

THE Howard League legal He would otherwise still be **release of children and young** parole board. adults who were being held in the coronavirus pandemic.

And hundreds more children in custody have been sent reassure them that their rights temporary release. have not disappeared.

Dr Laura Janes, Legal Director at the Howard League for Penal Reform, listed some of the legal team's important achievements in a blogpost on the charity's website.

She wrote: "It is ironical that it is a charity that is succeeding in getting young people out when the government is

they clearly did not need to be him to be released safely. there for public safety.

hearings later in the year, but the board's response to the pandemic allowed them successful representation to to reconsider the case on the papers. One of the children had been recalled to prison in a case of mistaken identity.

"We worked to get another been recalled to prison. Our lawyers made successful representations to the Ministry

team has helped to secure the waiting for a review by the

prison unnecessarily during of a young mother and her baby, by taking her case to the Court of Appeal and getting her sentence reduced and then a Howard League leaflet to supporting her application for

action, a bed was found.

the release of six children and he could not be released as he two young adults, all of whom was only being offered limited were in prison during the support from social services. coronavirus pandemic when We challenged that, enabling

"Our lawyers represented a

"Our lawyers made

allegations were dropped. be distributed in prisons, and children that they still have prison if they feel their rights of solitary confinement."

"We helped secure the release

"We helped to secure the release of a young adult who had been directed for release by the parole board but who had waited for months due to the lack of a bed in an approved premises. Within 48 hours of us threatening legal

"We represented an autistic child prisoner who was eligible and suitable for home "We have helped to achieve detention curfew but was told

"We worked to get two child before the parole board children released by the parole at a telephone hearing. The board. Both were due to have parole board directed that the child be released.

> the parole board on behalf of another child, resulting in a Copies of the leaflet have been distributed in prisons direction for his release after a paper review."

The legal team has also copies have been printed and a right to education, contact especially problematic. produced a leaflet to help provided to children in secure with their family, and physical children understand their training centres and secure and mental healthcare. rights during the pandemic. The Howard League sent

YOUR RIGHTS DURING

education sheets or worksheets under the door to be completed in their cells. One child told the Howard League that this amounted to some sheets on maths and English that took him about 25 minutes a day to complete. Another child said that his anger-management courses and art therapy had been

Howard League

for Penal Reform

The briefing showed that children were worried about their parents and elderly relatives and their inability to help them while stuck in

are being ignored or they are

being treated differently to

The charity made the move

after publishing two briefings

based on its legal work during

the pandemic. The briefings

showed how most children

and young adults in prison

were experiencing a severely

Most children were not

education; they were receiving

face-to-face

restricted regime.

receiving

While children had been given additional phone credit, this was typically their only contact with the outside world.

Difficulties in contacting families and professionals made planning for release

Dr Laura Janes, said: "Every child needs fresh air, education The leaflet informs children and activities to grow and Illustrated by a child in that they can still get support thrive, but children in prison of Justice after further criminal 1,000 copies of the leaflet to prison, the leaflet reminds and make complaints to the were languishing in conditions

Howard League produces practical guide for lawyers to help keep unsentenced children out of prison during pandemic

children's homes.

unsentenced children to prison no education or therapy. - and produced a new guide to

for action to stop sending face-to-face visits and virtually

One in three children in prison in prisons in response to the most will not go on to receive a unsentenced children. coronavirus pandemic have left custodial sentence. The Howard Ending the detention

Chambers, the Howard League applications to remand children to prison and to make help lawyers representing them. are there on remand – and has produced a new guide children to custody and assist applications to get them out on Severe restrictions imposed government figures indicate that to help lawyers representing them in making effective bail bail, but ultimate responsibility

children living in conditions of League has urged the courts to unsentenced children during the at the Howard League for Penal

Working with Garden Court for defence lawyers to resist resist decisions to remand applications.

THE Howard League has called solitary confinement, with no keep them out of prison in the Covid-19 pandemic provides Reform, said: "Our guide offers legal and practical guidance practical advice to help lawyers rests with the courts, which are Dr Laura Janes, Legal Director required by law to put children's



Call to protect children in care from exploitation

CHILDREN living in children's homes are being criminally exploited and abused because of failings in oversight by children's social care and central government, the Howard League has discovered.

The latest briefing from the Howard League's programme to end the criminalisation of children in residential care explores how boys and girls are being targeted by gangs and criminal networks, including 'county lines'.

The briefing, Victims not criminals: protecting children living in residential care from criminal exploitation, warns that more focus is needed to safeguard children, who, at present, are more likely to be criminalised than recognised as victims and helped.

Andrew Neilson, Director of Campaigns at the Howard League for Penal Reform, said: "Every child wants and deserves the chance to grow and fulfil their potential. We must do all we can to ensure that they are not held back by a criminal record.

"Since our programme began four years ago, large strides have been taken to reduce the number of children in residential care being criminalised. But our work failings that lead to children being abused.

"Solving the problem starts with the recognition that boys and girls who are exploited and lured into crime are victims, not suspects. Children's homes, social workers, police and the government must work together to put the needs of children first."

The new briefing is the sixth to be published as part of the Howard League's programme to end the criminalisation of children in residential care. It is based on extensive research with several hundred people with knowledge of the children's residential care sector and child running county lines, who identified three or four looked- care and the unequal distribution enable exploitation to spread.



has also uncovered systemic The research found that boys and girls were more likely to be criminalised than recognised as victims

criminal exploitation.

As well as speaking to children, the Howard League has heard from police, including senior officers at the National County Lines Coordination Centre; the owners of children's homes and their staff; directors of children's services; third-sector organisations working with gangs and exploited children, social workers; youth offending teams; lawyers; magistrates; and

The briefing explains how looked-after children are an

want to escape detection and after children as being at risk. find them easier to control and manipulate than adults. In some cases, people involved in crime will hang around children's homes; in other cases, they will target children in other locations, such as parks, bus stops and near places with free wi-fi.

Robust data on child criminal exploitation is not yet available, largely because professionals have not been identifying and recording it. The Howard League spoke to one local authority in its area but had so far only

that residential care is structured, and how that plays into the hands of people who seek to exploit and abuse children. Three-quarters of children's homes in England are owned by private companies, who ultimately decide where the

a profit, homes are usually from their home area may of the country and frequently disadvantaged areas. Pressure on that knew there was a problem places – caused by the growing numbers of children coming into

homes are located.

of homes across the country -The briefing examines the way has led to a situation where more than 40 per cent of looked-after children are living outside their

Too often children are placed wherever a bed can be found, and sometimes this means being put in environments where they are susceptible to As companies seek to turn abuse. While moving away situated in less expensive parts be the right option for some children, it has become more widely recognised that long distances from home can put

Guide to help lawyers change practice and tackle discrimination

tackle discrimination against outcomes for Black people.

to change their practice and representations to change level ever recorded.

Black people in the criminal Produced in association with children remanded to custody League legal director Dr Laura creative legal arguments and Black Protest Legal Support were from Black and ethnic Janes, writer Patrice Lawrence, lawyers to rise to the challenge, The document will be aimed and an expert advisory board, minority backgrounds.

THE Howard League is educate themselves, ask the proportion of children in prison Howard League lawyers' founder Ife Thompson. to produce a practical right questions, gather the from Black and ethnic minority network event, chaired by Ife Thompson said: "Unchecked **___ guide to support lawyers** right information, and make backgrounds is at the highest Garry Green, barrister at discrimination that runs

In March 2020 two-thirds of with presentations by Howard to be challenged. We need

Doughty Street Chambers, through criminal justice needs solicitor Aika Stephenson, and to call out racial bias and counter at helping practitioners to it will come at a time when the The project began with a Black Protest Legal Support institutionalised racism."

Valuable police resources wasted on tens of thousands of unnecessary arrests, cross-party inquiry reveals

THOUSANDS of women in distress are being arrested unnecessarily each year instead of being given the help they need, an influential cross-party panel of MPs and peers has found with support from the Howard League.

A briefing by the All Party Parliamentary Group on Women in the Penal System (APPG) reveals how police resources are being wasted on arresting women inappropriately, holding them in custody and releasing them without charge.

The APPG reached conclusions after receiving original and detailed evidence from five police forces in England and Wales, who provided anonymised data on more than 600 arrests of women. This valuable resource revealed that 40 per cent of arrests resulted in no further action.

Nationwide, police forces made almost 100,000 arrests of women during the year ending March 2019.

The findings are outlined in the second briefing from the APPG's inquiry into arrests of Howard League programme to railway property. arrest the entry of women into The briefing states that women the criminal justice system.

The APPG found numerous or putting themselves at risk do examples of women being not need to be arrested. Often, arrested for alleged non-police are being asked to deal with included a woman who was have failed to resolve, such as drug arrested for begging outside a and alcohol addiction, mental illsupermarket. Another woman health and homelessness.

women. Since May 2019, the was arrested after she walked APPG has been investigating into a main road repeatedly. the briefing states, "arresting for too many women, contact incidents is unnecessarily what can be done to reduce A third, who was believed to them for begging or shop theft arrests in England and be drunk and known to have will not tackle underlying Wales. The APPG's inquiry is mental health problems, was issues causing poverty and complemented by a three-year arrested for trespassing on may even drive women further

who are drunk, behaving badly

"If women do need support," into the criminal justice system if they end up with fines which

Police in England and Wales made almost 100,000 arrests of women during the year ending March 2019

submitted to the APPG violent offences. They problems that other public services women for alleged violent offences, including arrests in connection to suspected domestic abuse incidents.

with the police results in their driving up arrests of women. criminalisation rather than a Officers do not have to arrest recognition that they might be and can take alternative victims of domestic abuse. The positive action, such as finding evidence provided by the five somewhere safe for the woman forces included details of cases to go, where she is not in the where women had contacted the police to report a domestic incident but ended up being arrested themselves, and then released with no further action.

The briefing states: "Forces should investigate whether many police force areas where the duty to take positive action this was not happening.

The briefing reveals that, in alleged domestic violence same house as the other party."

The APPG found examples of good practice where forces were diverting women who needed

MPs, peers and bishops urge Secretary of State to act decisively to release more women from prison

AN INFLUENTIAL panel Parliamentary Group on Women of MPs, peers and bishops, in the Penal System (APPG). women from prison during the League. coronavirus pandemic.

Buckland, from the All Party swiftly" to release more.

with support from the The APPG receives release, and who met the criteria release of women prisoners pregnant women and mothers

Howard League, called on the administrative and research government to release more support from the Howard

The letter welcomed the release More than 40 parliamentarians of some pregnant women and signed a letter to the Secretary mothers with babies, but urged of State for Justice, Robert the Ministry of Justice to "act

It called for women who were prison staff safe. eligible for end of custody to the community.

women will help to save lives and saves lives."

for compassionate release on was the right decision and we with babies, but a lack of urgency licence, to be enabled to return know you would want to see since is putting lives at risk. this followed by bold action to "As the coronavirus spreads "The release of all these ensure that it has real impact behind bars, ministers must

and is the right thing to do," Baroness Corston, Co-Chair decisively to help protect the letter stated. "It will help of the APPG, said: "The women, prison staff and the to keep women, babies and government moved in the wider public."

"The announcement of the an early release scheme for

rise to the challenge and act

Crime and gambling research projects begin

A COMMISSION set up by the Howard League to investigate the links between crime and problem gambling is to embark on a new research programme.

Howard

The Commission on Crime and Problem Gambling, chaired by Lord Goldsmith QC, will ask researchers to explore sentencers' awareness of the issue and consider the lived experience of people caught up in the system. It also intends to learn more about the prevalence of gambling-related crime.

Commissioners took the decision after carrying out a literature review, which found that, while millions of people are affected by gambling either directly or indirectly, there appear to be fewer than 50 peerreviewed papers in the last 25 years that address the links between problem gambling and crime specifically.

Lord Goldsmith QC said: "Concern about harmful gambling activity has been growing for some time, but this is the first commission to focus specifically on the relationship between problem gambling and crime.

"From people getting into debt and defrauding family members or employers, to domestic violence and other crimes relating to gambling-related stress, we know anecdotally that police stations, courts and prisons see significant numbers of cases – but only a handful of academic studies have looked at this across the globe.

"The criminal justice system itself does very little work to capture the scale of the challenge and even less in terms of offering interventions like those we see



Fewer than 50 research papers in the last 25 years have addressed the links between gambling and crime

for alcohol or drug problems. findings across all jurisdictions. This has to change and our Commission can play a key role in improving the response to disordered gambling and crime."

Researchers have found high prevalence rates of people gambling. A wide variety of crimes are committed as a result 'white collar' crimes such as theft Germany, Scandinavia and the and fraud, but also offences that may result. UK. It reveals that, while the occur in public spaces such as

child neglect linked to problem behavioural disorder, little and pathological gambling.

Studies have indicated that committing crimes to fund their the more complex, prolonged and persistent a gambling factor in sentencing in the way problem is, the more likely it is of gambling addiction; not just that a crime will be committed

Although there has been of gambling addiction among overall quantity of research is street robbery. There is significant a growing understanding prisoners, prisons offer only not huge, there is a consistency in evidence of domestic abuse and that gambling addiction is a

of this has been translated to sentencing; problem gambling is not considered to be a mitigating mental health problems or drug and alcohol addiction are.

Research suggests that, in spite of extremely high rates

In Conversation with MPs Lyn Brown and Sir Bob Neill

chance to hear from faces huge challenges as a result the Howard League's new two of Westminster's leading of the coronavirus pandemic. events app. voices on criminal justice as the Howard League holds a new set of online events.

The charity is to host 'In to 5.45pm. Probation, and Sir Bob Neill, from 5.30pm to 6.15pm. the Justice Committee.

In Conversation with Lyn A third online event, the Brown MP will take place on Howard League annual Monday 12 October from 5pm general meeting, is to be held

Conversation' events with In Conversation with Sir Bob This meeting will be open to Lyn Brown, Labour's Shadow Neill MP will take place a day Howard League members only. Minister for Prisons and later, on Tuesday 13 October For more information about

Conservative MP and chair of Members and supporters will League app, visit: be able to register for these www.howardleague.org/our-events/

There will be much to discuss, events and submit questions to **supporters will get the** as the criminal justice system the speakers by downloading

on Wednesday 25 November. the events and the new Howard





Howard League works for changes to remand as courts send thousands of women to prison unnecessarily



to prison – as figures reveal **do not receive an immediate** remanded to prison. custodial sentence.

prisons and the wider criminal justice system.

The vast majority of women awaiting trial or sentence could The briefing, Reset: Rethinking of State for Justice, the Lord safely be released on bail, but the remand for women, highlights number of women being held the need for remand decisionin prison on remand has been making to be rethought and growing. At the end of 2019, the reformed to enable judges and number of remanded women magistrates to take a distinct in relation to remand and women brought directly from prevent prison staff from having in prison in England and Wales approach to women. was 21 per cent higher than at In order to make fair and Frances Crook, the end of the previous year.

THE Howard League is Last year, prisons recorded and working for major changes to almost 2,000 incidents of selfthe way courts make decisions injury by women on remand – the highest number for eight before them, particularly years. Although a person can that almost two-thirds of only be held in police custody women denied bail and sent if they have been assessed as fit to prison by magistrates go to be detained, there is no such on to be found not guilty or requirement for those being working for

The figures indicate that A new briefing by the charity measures introduced eight years remanded to prison in the most ago, to reduce the use of remand, women are being sent to prison are not working. The Legal Aid, As the courts begin to prosecuted and brought to community order do not receive unnecessarily, damaging them Sentencing and Punishment of return to normal following court, we must do all we can compensation. Nor do they and their families, including the Offenders Act 2012 restricted the lockdown, the need for to ensure they stay with their children who depend on them, the circumstances in which bail and piling more pressure on could be refused, but this has of people entering the prison not succeeded in preventing system remains critical. unnecessary remands

about the people appearing and the right to liberty are women, and about the services they can access in the

legislative and practice reform day women are being sent to to secure somewhere to live. to ensure that women are only exceptional and serious cases. button. If women must be acquitted or sentenced to a

vigilance to reduce the number families and out of prison.

The charity has written to the Lord Chancellor and Secretary crime and benefit everyone." Chief Justice of England and a devastating impact on in and out through their gates. Wales, and the Director of Public families. Most remands happen Significant resources are needed Prosecutions to encourage immediately following arrest to process their reception, anxious scrutiny of all decisions and, in these circumstances, induction and release, and it can prosecution.

appropriate decisions, judges Executive of the Howard arrangements for any children their care.

magistrates require League for Penal Reform, said: or dependants they care for. guidance and good information "The presumption of innocence" As remand can last several

criminal justice system.

women's needs instead of penalising them would reduce also puts more pressure on

weeks or even months, a woman fundamental principles of a fair can lose her job and her home and there is a real risk that her "Remanding someone to children will be taken into care. custody runs contrary to these Without knowing when she will The Howard League is principles and so should be an be released, it is difficult to plan significant exceptional measure, but every ahead, particularly when trying

"It is time to push the reset remanded but go on to be receive a discharge grant or travel warrant to support them "A new approach that meets to return home safely on release.

The high number of remands prisons, which must deal with Remand to prison can have the 'churn' of women moving the police cells to court routinely time to work constructively Chief have no opportunity to make with the sentenced women in



People living in open prisons can have full employment status

THE Howard League has secured an important victory by getting the government to recognise that working prisoners in open conditions can have full employment status.

The charity has fought for many years to promote real work in prisons and support people with employment to prepare for release, and this development could make a big difference for thousands of families and businesses.

When one young adult received a letter from his external employer stating that he would be furloughed, only for his prison to insist that prisoners were not eligible for the furlough scheme, the Howard League legal team was ready to help him.

An erroneous memorandum issued by the prison service had stated that furlough for people in prison was not permissible. After Howard League lawyers challenged this, the Government Legal Department confirmed that there was no legal bar to the man being recognised as an employee. This meant that his employer was able to register him for the furlough scheme shortly before its deadline.

The story does not end there, as many more people in prisons up and down the country are likely to be affected, both in respect of their right to be part of the scheme and their right to be recognised as employees. The Howard League legal team has received a number of calls about this issue.

One caller said that he was aware of about 25 other men in his open prison who were in the same situation as the young man helped by the charity, only they were not furloughed because their employers were not contacted in time.

The Howard League wrote to the Secretary of State for Justice, Robert Buckland, asking for a grace period with the Treasury for people who have been unable to participate in the furlough scheme because of the government's misstatement.

This was refused, but the Secretary of State did state that any prisoner who was originally furloughed (for a period of 3 weeks) was eligible to make a claim for any missed period of furlough until 31

Dr Laura Janes, Legal Director at the Howard League for Penal case for *Inside Time*, a newspaper can be 'employees'.



The Howard League has fought for many years to promote real work in prison

Reform, said: "Getting people in prison into work and treated as employees is a much better way to boost the economy than building more prisons."

Howard League solicitor Claire Salama wrote an article about the distributed to all prisons.

The article stated: "The decision is important not only because it means prisoners can be furloughed, but also because it means prisoners working in open conditions

"If you are an 'employee', according to the law, you can benefit from a range of employment rights.

"If your employer breaches any of these rights, you may be able to challenge them in the Employment Tribunal."

Support our work

By supporting our work, you add your voice to our movement and help ensure its success.

Our supporters are our strength, our advocates and our most important source of knowledge and financial support.

With your help, we can continue to achieve real and lasting change in the criminal justice system.

Return to: The Howard League 1 Ardleigh Road London N1 4HS

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